

# 大学英语六级阅读冲刺班

第6讲

主讲人：Agnes

# 长篇阅读

- 段落匹配题
- 1200词左右的篇章，附有10个句子
- 每个句子对应一道题，对应文章中某一个段落，有的段落可能不对应任何题
- 不遵循顺序原则
- 答题时间10-15分钟

- 考查重点和技能

- 1.运用略读和查读技能从篇章中获取信息的能力

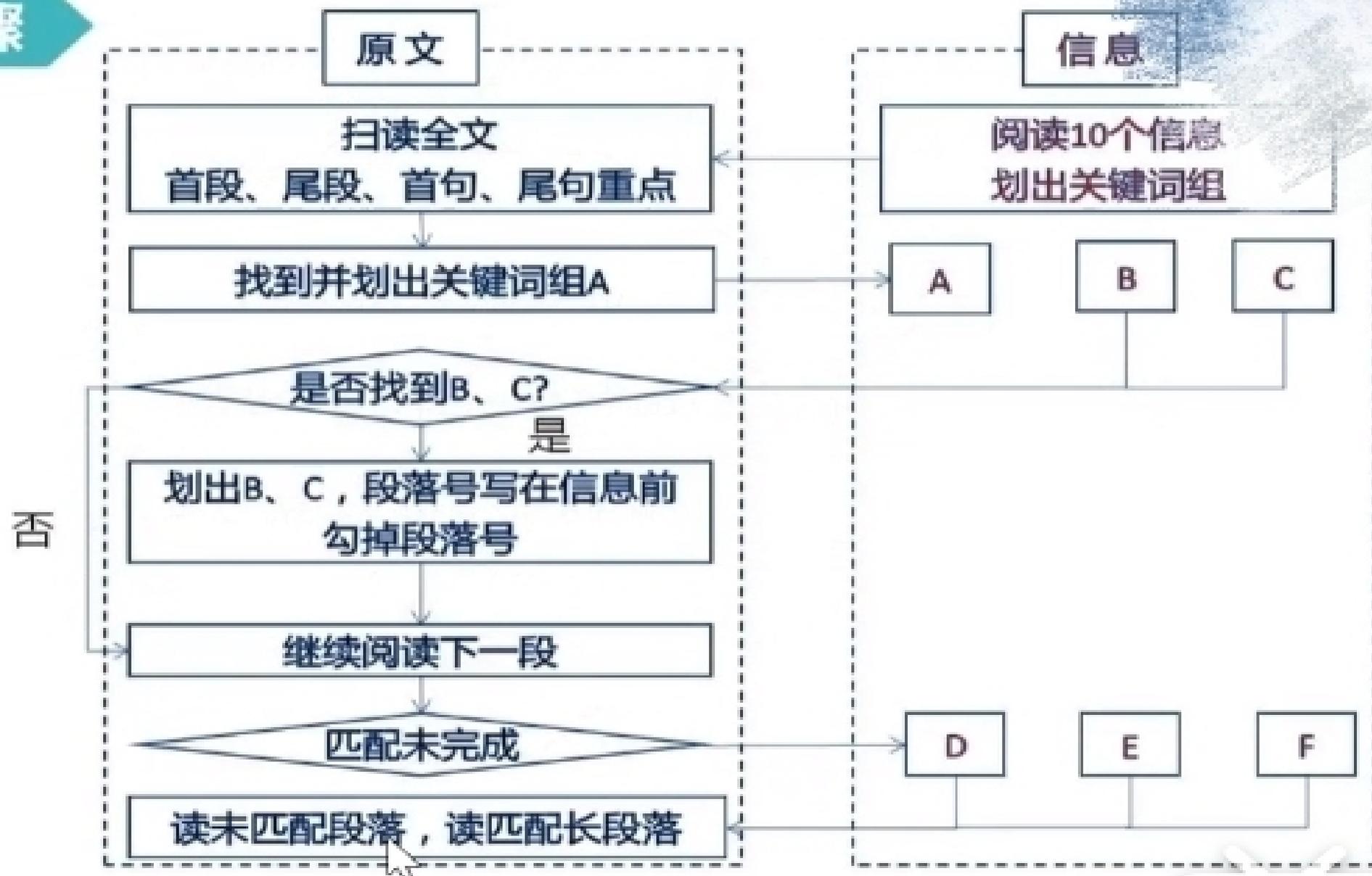
略读：通过快速阅读获取文章主旨或中心

查读：快速查找篇章中的特定信息

# 做题步骤

1. **简化信息**：将10个信息简化成**关键词组**。
2. **浏览原文**：**定位**其中一个**关键词组**，初步定位信息。
3. **再读信息**：注意定位信息中的**其他关键词组**。
4. **再读原文**：**匹配**其他**关键词组**。

# 做题步骤



- 关键词组

原则

内容唯一-----准确

形式明显-----迅速

- 关键词组形式

形式：

1. **名词**(专有名词，数量词，具体名词)

2. **动词**(结合名词)、**形容词**(作表语)

3. **not**

冠词、介词、连词

副词

泛指名词

反复出现的名词

- 关键词组

**名词：**

**专有名词：** Leslie, West Windsor, Chinese-American

**数量词：** forty years ago , 1950s

**普通名词：**

rent; unpleasant memories; poorly managed teams;

memories of past events; a curse and a blessing; losing her job

- 真题示例

### **Elite Math Competitions Struggle to Diversify Their Talent Pool**

36. Middle school is a crucial period when students may become keenly interested in advanced mathematics.

37. Elite high school math competitions are attracting more interest throughout the United States.

41. Winners of local contests will participate in the national math competition for free.

42. Many schools don't place academic competitions at the top of their priority list.

# 如何匹配

标准：2 ≤ 匹配 ≤ 3；同义转述 1+

1. 复现

2. 同义转述

- 词性变化
- 近义替代
- 反义替代
- 定性归纳
- 意义重构

**Xuanrui thinks Selina is very beautiful.**

Xuanrui notices Selina's beauty.

Xuanrui believes Selina is gorgeous.

Xuanrui thinks Selina is not plain at all.

A beautiful boy thinks Selina is very beautiful.

Xuanrui has a good impression of Selina