

考研英语词汇冲刺班

第十讲下

Amy

3. < 正式 > (protective) 极力守护的 ; 唯恐失去的

a jealous collector 小心翼翼保管藏品的收藏家

to be jealous of sth 维护某事物

They are rightly jealous of their reputation as the top law firm in New York.

作为纽约最顶尖的律师事务所，他们理所当然要维护自己的声誉。

4. [+behaviour] 妒忌的；由妒忌引起的
the jealous whinings of those who had not
fared so well 那些进展不顺的人们因妒忌而牢骚
满腹

Jake was driven to a jealous frenzy by a
casual comment from Vicky.
杰克被维基无心的一句话惹得妒火中烧。

justice ['dʒʌstɪs] n. 司法, 法律制裁 ; 正义 ;
法官 , 审判员

1. (fairness) 公平 ; 公正 ; 正义

**Tom has a strong sense of justice. 汤姆有
很强的正义感。**

**He only wants freedom, justice, and
equality. 他只要自由、公正和平等。**

2. (rightness) [cause , argument] 正义 , 正当 ; 合理

She appealed to their sense of justice. 她呼吁他们发扬正义感。

3. (distribution of benefits and burdens) (分配的) 正义 (指公平分配利益与责任)

4. (proportionate punishment) (矫正的) 正义 (指惩罚犯罪行为)

criminals who escape justice 逃避法律制裁的罪犯

5. 【律】(legal provisions) 司法；法律体系 a miscarriage of justice 审判不公 the British system of justice 英国的司法体制

6. 【律】(legal validity) 合法性；法律效力 The justice of this decision is beyond dispute. 这一判决的合法性是无可争议的。

习语:

1. **to bring sb to justice** 将某人依法惩处

They demanded that those responsible
be brought to justice.

他们要求将责任人缉拿归案。

She'd need proof to bring Jason to
justice. 她需要有证据才能将贾森绳之以法。

2. **to do justice**

a. (portray fairly) 准确地再现；逼真地重现

Most TV sets don't have the sound quality to do justice to the music. 大多数电视机的音质不好，放不出音乐效果。

b. (fully deal with) 妥善应付；恰当处理；尽力全面做好 No one article can ever do justice to the topic of fraud. 没有哪篇文章能把“欺诈”这个话题讲得恰到好处。

3. to do yourself justice | to do justice to
yourself 尽自己所能；尽力

I don't think I can win, but I want to do
myself justice. 我认为我不会获胜，但我会尽自
己最大的努力。

She didn't do justice to herself in the exam.
她考试没发挥出自己的水平。

4. rough justice

a. (failure of legal process) 不合法的惩罚；有失公正的惩罚；不公正的审判

Trial by television makes for very rough justice indeed. 电视庭审实际上会令审判不公。

b. (unfair treatment) 有失公正的待遇

It would have been rough justice had he been deprived of this important third European win. 要是他被剥夺了这一意义重大的第三个欧洲冠军头衔，那对他简直是太不公平了。

keen adj. 厉害的，强烈的；敏锐的，敏捷的；
锐利的；热心的

1. < 英 > (wanting something, eager) [
+person] 急切的；渴望的；渴求的

I'm not very keen, to be honest. 说实话，
我并不十分急迫。

to seem keen 显得迫不及待

He doesn't seem very keen. 他看起来并不那么迫不及待。

to be keen on sth 热衷于某事

Both companies were keen on a merger.

两家公司都热切期望合并。

to be keen on doing sth 迫切希望做某事

She was keen on having a family.

她渴望着有个家

to be keen for sb to do sth 迫切希望某人做

某事 I am not keen for him to have a

bicycle. 我并不十分希望他有辆自行车。

2. [+gardener, photographer, golfer, cook
] 热衷于...的；喜欢...的

Curt is a keen golfer. 柯特爱打高尔夫球。

to be keen on sth 喜欢某事；对某事着迷

I'm keen on maths. 我喜欢数学。

Boys are just as keen on cooking as girls are. 男孩子和女孩子一样对做饭感兴趣。

3. (interested, enthusiastic) [+student, supporter] 热诚的 ; 热心的
a very able, keen, and hard-working officer
有才能、热心肠又勤奋的官员
She's a keen student. 她是个好学的学生。

4. (intense, strong) [+interest, desire, competition] 激烈的 ; 强烈的 ; 浓烈的
Competition for the first prize was keen.
一等奖的角逐十分激烈。
to take a keen interest in sth 对某事很感兴趣

5. < 英 > [+advocate, supporter] 积极的 ;
热情的

He is a keen advocate of park-and-ride schemes. 他是“停车再换乘”计划的积极倡导者。

6. (intellectually acute) [+intelligence, mind, sense of humour] 敏锐的 ; 敏捷的 ; 精明的

He was a man of keen intelligence. 他是个才思敏捷的人。