

考研英语词汇冲刺班

第五讲上

Amy

deny vt. 否定，否认；拒绝给予；拒绝...的要求
vi. 否认；拒绝

[vt.]: 1. [+accusation] 否认

She denied the accusations. 她否认了这些指控。

She denied everything. 她什么都不承认。

to deny that ... 否认...

**The government has denied that there was a
plot to assassinate the president. 政府否认曾
有一个刺杀总统的阴谋。**

2. (withhold) 拒绝给予；拒绝...的要求
to deny sb sth 拒绝给予某人某事物
His ex-partner denied him access to his children. 他的前妻不让他探视孩子。
He denied us permission to leave the country. 他不允许我们离开国境。

3. < 正式 > (disown) 拒绝承认 ; 否认与...有关系 ; 抛弃

I denied my father for years. 多年来 , 我一直不认我的父亲。

The baron denied his wicked son. 男爵声明与无恶不作的儿子脱离关系。

4. (refuse to fulfil requests of) 拒绝

It is hard to deny a child. 孩子的要求是很难拒绝的。

5. to deny yourself (refuse yourself) 克制自己；节制

例句：My mother denied herself for us. 妈妈为了我们在生活上一贯克制自己。

They appeared at court yesterday to deny charges of murder. 他们昨天出庭否认谋杀指控。

Who can deny his stature as the world's greatest cellist? 谁能否认他是世界上最伟大的大提琴演奏家呢？

depict vt. 描述；描画

1. (in picture) 描绘；描画；（通过绘画、雕塑等）表现

paintings that depict Admiral Nelson's most famous battles 描绘海军上将纳尔逊指挥的最著名战役的画作

2. (in words) 描写 ; 描述 ; (用文字) 刻画

Children's books often depict farmyard animals as gentle creatures. 儿童书籍中常常把农场的动物描写得很可爱。

Margaret Atwood's novel depicts a gloomy futuristic America. 玛格丽特·阿特伍德的小说描述了一个黑暗无望的未来美国。

deprive vt.剥夺；失去；免职

to deprive sb of sth

a. (prevent from having) 使某人不能享有某事物 This has deprived intelligence agencies of vital information. 这使得情报机构无法获得重要信息。

The waste-disposal unit blocked and deprived them of water. 废物处理装置堵住了，这使他们无法用水。

b. (take away from) 剥夺某人某事物 ; 使某人丧失某事物

例句 :

The Norman Conquest deprived them of this liberty. 诺曼人的征服剥夺了他们的自由。

The disintegration of the Soviet Union deprived western intelligence agencies of their main enemies. 苏联解体使西方情报机构丧失了主要敌人。

to be deprived of sth

a. (lack sth) 缺乏某事物

They've been deprived of fuel for months.
他们已经几个月没有燃料了。

They were deprived of food and water.
他们没有水和食物。

b. (have sth taken away) 被拿走某物

例句：She was deprived of her passport. 她的护照被收走了。

to deprive yourself 克制自己

When you go to a nice restaurant, don't deprive yourself. 到了好饭馆就别克制自己了。

to deprive yourself of sth 克制自己不去享用...

例句：She deprives herself of food, and then indulges in eating binges. 她先是克制自己不吃东西，然后又开始暴饮暴食。

deputy n. 代表；副手；议员 复数：deputies

1. (second in command) 副职；副手

the minister for culture and his deputy,
Catherine Tasca 文化部部长和他的副部长凯瑟琳·塔斯卡

But his role as deputy to the Prime Minister
is ill-defined. 但他作为副总理的职责尚不明确。

2. (substitute) 代表 ; 代理人 ; 替代者

John Trewick, the coach and Todd's deputy
for media duties 教练兼托德的媒体发言人约
翰·特里威克

to act as a deputy to sb 充当某人的代理人

Both men will act as deputies to Mr
Parsons. 两人都将担任帕森斯先生的代理人。