

考研英语词汇冲刺班

第四讲上

Amy

4. If you need further information, please
_____ our office.

A.constant B.construct C.contact D.contain

5. During the war, many soldiers were killed not
by _____, but by disease.

A.bullets B.devil C.bible D.depth

confine ['kɒnfain]

[v.] 1.to keep within bounds; restrict限制

2.to shut or keep in禁闭

[n.] purview; scope范围, 区间

[习惯用语]

1. be confined to 局限于, 被限制住

2. between the confines of 之间的界限

3. on the confines of 濒于, 差一点就

4. beyond the confine of 超出...的范围

5. confine oneself to 只涉及, 只限于

辨析：confine , limit , restrict

这些动词均有“限制，限定”之意。

limit一般指事先确定空间、时间或数量的极限，一旦超越限度，就会造成不良结果。当然也可指不事先规定，而且自然的或固有的界限。

confine侧重施加不可逾越的限制，有时暗示束缚、囚禁。

restrict指把某人或物限制在一定范围之内。

常用 : be confined to 局限于

例句 : The disease is not just confined to children 这种病不是只发生在儿童身上只能呆在(某处)

I was confined to bed for 10 days 我在床上呆了10天

confine sth to sth限制 , 阻止

相近constrain 约束，限制
be constrained by

例句：Many women feel constrained by their roles as wife and mother 许多妇女感觉她们受到妻子和母亲的两个方面角色的约束。

deceive [di'si:v]

[v.] 1. [sb in to doing sth] to make sb believe sth that is not true 欺骗, 蒙骗, 诓骗

2.[yourself] to refuse to admit to yourself that sth unpleasant is true 欺骗自己

[词汇派生] deceptive [a.] deceptive or tending to deceive. 骗人的, 容易使人上当的

[真题例句] They should be quick to respond to letters to the editor, lest animal rights misinformation go unchallenged and acquire a deceptive appearance of truth.

**deceptive appearance of truth./honest 表示
...的虚假外表**