

考研英语词汇冲刺班

第一讲上

Amy

abandon vt.

1. give up because of being useless 放弃
She was obliged to abandon that idea.

2. (= desert) 遗弃, 弃掉

The lost car of Lees was found **abandoned** in the woods off the highway.

[成语] abandon oneself to 听任感情泛滥, 陷于, 沉溺于

He **abandoned** himself to grief. 他不胜悲痛。

[同根词] abandoned adj. 被弃的；放纵的
eg. lead an abandoned life

abide vi/vt.

1. conform to, in accordance with 遵守，遵从

□ He **abided** by his word.

[近义词] conform to, comply with, observe

2. tolerate, put up with 容忍，忍受

□ I cannot **abide** loud noise.

abound vi.

1. be filled with 有大量的

□ **Some languages abound in idioms.**

2. 大量存在 be great in number or amount

□ **Fish abound in the ocean.**

□ **Social and cultural activities abound everywhere.**

[同根词] abounding adj. 丰富的

abundance n. 丰富

absent adj.

1. 缺席，不在

□ **He was absent from the meeting.**

2. 茫然的

He had an absent look on his face.

3. 不存在的，没有的

□ **Snow is absent in some countries.**

vt. absent oneself from 缺席

□ **Why did you absent yourself from school yesterday?**

[合成词] absent-minded adj.

absorb vt.

1. take in, suck up

□ **The powder absorbs more heat and thus speeds the melting.**

2. hold the attention or interest of sb. 吸引注意力、精力等

His business absorbs him.

3. 合并, 并吞

□ **The larger absorbed the smaller one.**

[成语] be absorbed in

[同根词] absorbent adj. absorption n.