

# 语音语调教程（1） 上

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英语国际音标共48个音素，其中元音音素20个，  
辅音音素28个

国际音标（英语语音）

元音	单元音	前元音	[i:]	[ɪ]	[e]	[æ]	
		中元音	[ʌ]	[ə:]	[ə]		
		后元音	[u:]	[ʊ]	[ɔ:]	[ɒ]	[ɑ:]
	双元音	开合双元音	[ei]	[ai]	[ɔi]	[əu]	[au]
		集中双元音	[iə]	[ɛə]	[uə]		
辅音	爆破音	清辅音	[p]	[t]	[k]		
		浊辅音	[b]	[d]	[g]		
	摩擦音	清辅音	[f]	[s]	[ʃ]	[θ]	[h]
		浊辅音	[v]	[z]	[ʒ]	[ð]	
	破擦音	清辅音	[tʃ]	[tr]	[ts]		
		浊辅音	[dʒ]	[dr]	[dz]		
	鼻音	（浊辅音）	[m]	[n]	[ŋ]		
	舌则音	（浊辅音）	[l]	[r]			
	半元音	（浊辅音）	[w]	[j]			

/i: /

bee [bi:]

please [pli:z]

teacher [ti:tʃə]

meet[mi:t]

meat [mi:t]

seat [si:t]

sweet [swi:t]

leaf [li:f]

tea [ti:]

1 Please have a seat.

2 Please make yourself at home.



3 Eat more fish, less meat. Fish is better for your health.

4 Seeing is believing. I don't believe what I hear.  
I only believe what I see.

5 I'm proud to be Chinese. I'm proud to be an international Chinese.

/i/

ticket [ 'tikit]

build [bild]

difficult [ 'dɪfɪkəlt]

sit [sɪt]

sister [ˈsɪsɪtə]

give [gɪv]

busy [ˈbɪzɪ]

1 I'm finished. It's very good. It was delicious.

2 The food here is terrific. I love it. It's out of this world.

3 I've just finished reading this book. It's very good.



4 Please give me a minute. Let me think about this.

5 It's not very difficult. It's very easy.

6 It's a little bit too big.

/e /

welcome [ 'welkəm]

bed [bed]

red[red]

west[west]

best[best]

friend[frend]

hello[he' ləu]

everyone[ 'evriwʌn]

1 Breakfast is ready, eat it before it's get cold.

2 When will it be ready?

3 Let's get together soon.

4 Well, Let's get everything ready.

5 Every day and in every way, everything is getting better and better.

6 Better late than never.



7 Better to do well than to say well.

8 East or west, home is the best.