

# 考研英语词汇冲刺班

第一讲上

Amy

abandon vt.

1. give up because of being useless 放弃  
She was obliged to abandon that idea.

2. (= desert) 遗弃，弃掉

The lost car of Lees was found **abandoned** in the woods off the highway.

[成语] abandon oneself to 听任感情泛滥，陷于，沉溺于

He **abandoned** himself to grief. 他不胜悲痛。

[同根词] abandoned adj. 被弃的；放纵的  
eg. lead an abandoned life

abide vi/vt.

1. conform to, in accordance with 遵守，遵从

□ He **abided** by his word.

[近义词] conform to, comply with, observe

2. tolerate, put up with 容忍，忍受

□ I cannot **abide** loud noise.

**abound vi.**

**1. be filled with 有大量的**

□ **Some languages abound in idioms.**

**2. 大量存在 be great in number or amount**

□ **Fish abound in the ocean.**

□ **Social and cultural activities abound everywhere.**

**[同根词] abounding adj. 丰富的**

**abundance n. 丰富**

**absent adj.**

**1. 缺席，不在**

□ **He was absent from the meeting.**

**2. 茫然的**

**He had an absent look on his face.**

**3. 不存在的，没有的**

□ **Snow is absent in some countries.**

**vt. absent oneself from 缺席**

□ **Why did you absent yourself from school yesterday?**

**[合成词] absent-minded adj.**

**absorb vt.**

**1. take in, suck up**

□ **The powder absorbs more heat and thus speeds the melting.**

**2. hold the attention or interest of sb. 吸引注意力、精力等**

**His business absorbs him.**

**3. 合并，并吞**

□ **The larger absorbed the smaller one.**

**[成语] be absorbed in**

**[同根词] absorbent adj.    absorption n.**